

Abstract of the Invention

Stimulation of T cells to respond to self antigens is achieved through a blockade of CTLA-4 signaling. CTLA-4 blocking agents are combined with
5 antigen preparations, either alone or with additional immune response
stimulating agents, in costimulation strategies to break immune tolerance and
stimulate an enhanced T-cell response against self antigens. This enhanced
response is useful for the treatment of non-immunogenic and poorly-
immunogenic tumors, as well as other medical conditions requiring selective
10 tissue ablation.

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